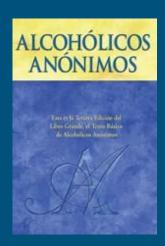
Literature Translation & Meeting Interpretation Technology

Allise B. & Shannon O.

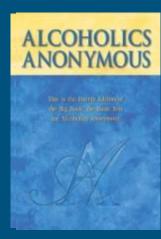
Why we got interested

- El Libro Grande in Spanish does not say the same things as the Big Book in English and we believe our Spanish speakers deserve a better translation.
- AAWS is concerned about the cost and logistics of last year's Advisory Action requiring the Background Material be released in French & Spanish at the same time as the English.

We believe technology can solve both issues. NAATW asked us to tell you how it can solve your challenges, too.







Why you should be interested

Tradition V

Our primary purpose: carrying THE message to the alcoholic who still suffers...

...regardless of proficiency to read/write/speak English

Our aim: to grow in understanding & effectiveness

Technology has changed the landscape of what we can do, how well we can do it, and how quickly we can get it done...

WE are responsible...for putting that technology to use!

Goals of Translation:

Accuracy, consistency & timely delivery How much are we really helping if we pass on inaccurate translations or none at all?

Topics for Today

Translation (Text-to-Text)
Interpretation (Speech-to-Speech)
Transcription (Speech-to-Text)
Closed Captioning (Speech-to-Text)

Topics for Another Day

ASL Interpretation (Speech-to-Sign)
Text-to-Speech for Sight-Impaired
Website Translation (Text)

Document Translation Technology

Text-to-Text

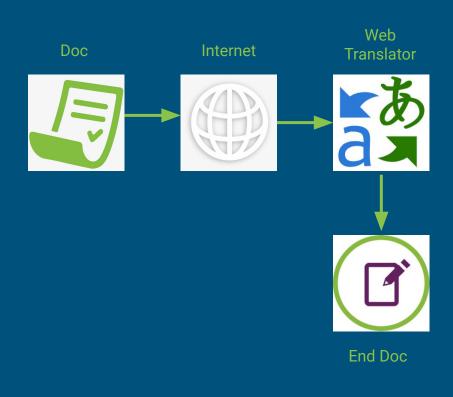
Document Translation

What: Agendas, Flyers, Minutes, Motions & Background Material, Reports, etc.

Three Primary Concerns:

- Quality
- Turnaround Time
- Cost

Literature Translation Technology			
Issues Current/Rece			
Who	Google Translate, MS Translator		
How	Quick & easy: run document through on website		
How long	Minutes		
How much	FREE		
How good	[Regional travel] pool = swimming pool Chair = recliner Presidente del comitébut NO presidents in AA 389 errors in July Minutes		



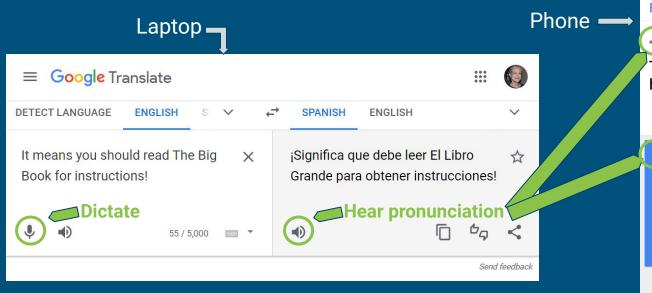
Pro Tip:

Run spellcheck & proofread the English document *before* you translate it!

(It's not fair to expect a good translation of a wrong word!)

Google Translate

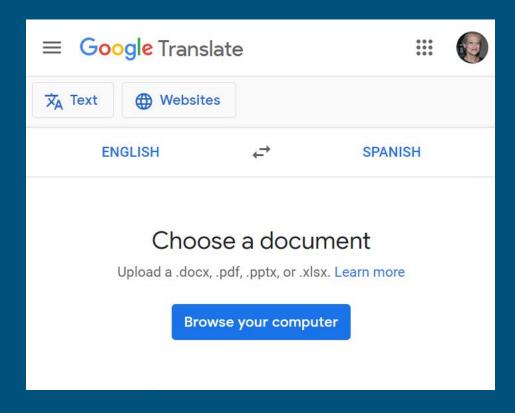






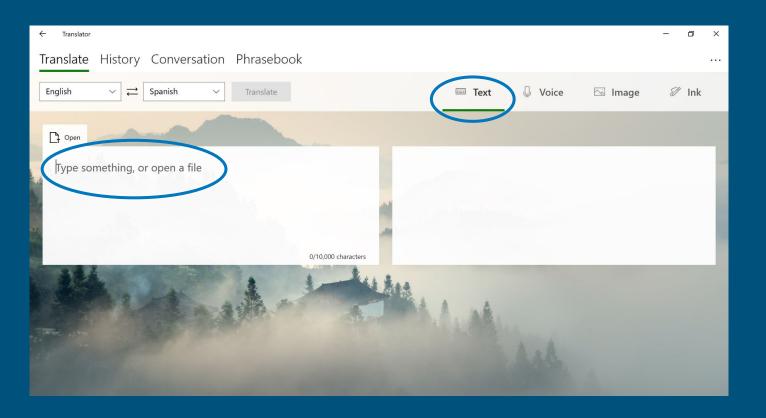
Google Translate Documents

https://translate.google.com/



MS Translator

www.microsoft.com/en-us/translator/



<u>How It Works</u>: The AI Translation Version

Will be in the slide deck available after NAATW
We were asked to present on practicalities rather than AI

11th Tradition WARNING!!! Machine Translation

Google Translate acquires ownership of any information that it translates under its official terms and conditions; other platforms may have the same issue.

- Anonymity risks
- Copyright concerns

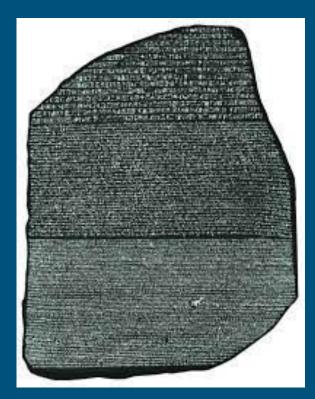
Horror story: A \$43B Norwegian oil company used Translate.com, a free online tool, to translate notices of dismissal, plans of workforce reductions and outsourcing, passwords, code information, and contracts, only to find the translation of all of this sensitive material was later discoverable via a basic Google search.

The Guide to Translation and Localization (8th ed.) Courtesy of LanguageLine Translation Solutions

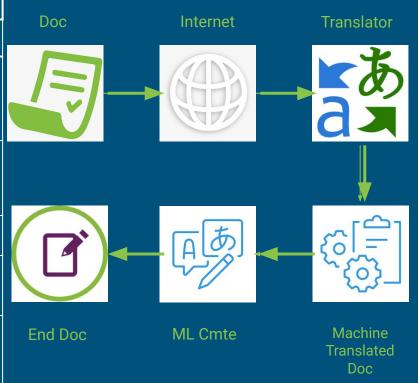
Moral of the Story: Remove the last names *before* you translate!

Statistical Machine Translation (SMT)

- Parallel corpora (training data) massive modern Rosetta Stones providing word, phrase, and idiom translations in context for many language pairs
- Short context around a given word instead of performing single word translations.
- No reliance on grammatical rules or dictionaries (except for single-word translations).
- Statistical modeling techniques address:
 - decipherment—detecting the correspondences between source and target language in the training data, and
 - decoding—finding the best translation of a new input sentence.



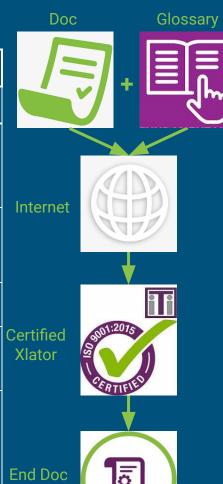
Literature Translation Technology				
Issues	Current/Recent	Good		
Who	Google Translate, MS Translator	#1 + human editing by Multilingual Cmte		
How	Quick & easy: run document through on website	#1 + send to Multilingual Cmte in advance		
How long	Minutes	Days or Weeks		
How much	FREE	FREE		
How good	[Regional travel] pool = swimming pool Chair = recliner Presidente del comitébut NO presidents in AA	As good as your Multilingual Committee		

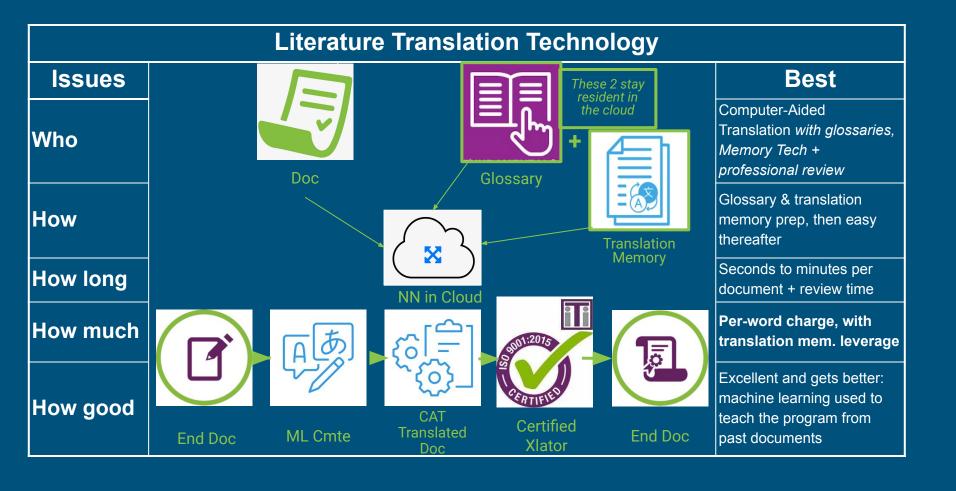


Translation Management System (TMS)

- Cloud-based CAT (Computer-Aided Translation) Tool
 - Central repository where all translated content lives
 - Glossaries, Style Guides are uploaded, updated (if necessary) & stored here
 - Accessible by as many people as required to complete the project, including:
 - Multilingual Committee Members
 - Bilingual AA Members
 - Paid, Certified Translators/Editors/Reviewers
- Translation Memory Database = Translation Memory savings
 - Word types:
- New words
- Fuzzy words
- Repeat words

Literature Translation Technology					
Issues	es Current/Recent Good		Better		
Who	Google Translate, MS Translator	#1 + human editing by Multilingual Cmte	Paid, certified translators w/ glossary		
How	Quick & easy: run document through on website	#1 + send to Multilingual Cmte in advance	Create glossary in advance; send documents well before needed		
How long	Minutes	Days or Weeks	Days, Weeks or Months (affects cost)		
How much	FREE	FREE	Priced on per-word basis ES: \$0.01 - \$0.05/word FR: \$0.02 - \$0.07/word		
How good	[Regional travel] pool = swimming pool Chair = recliner Presidente del comitébut NO presidents in AA	As good as your Multilingual Committee	Varies by whether they understand AA lingo; certified translators should do an excellent job if given a thorough glossary		





Consistency is critical to effective communication

La Asociación de Academias de la Lengua Española (ASALE.org)

- Coalition of the 23 Spanish-speaking countries seeking <u>ONE</u> Spanish led by the RAE (la Real Academia Española or Spanish Royal Academy)
- Dialects are expressed through spoken accents and slang, neither of which are in our literature (audiobooks aside)



Consistency is critical to effective communication

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- Dialects are expressed through spoken accents and slang, neither of which are in our literature (audiobooks aside)
- Academics come together to resolve differences in their regionalisms so that there is only ONE written Spanish



Pan-Hispanic Dictionary of Doubts

Glossary Reconciliation

We can accept suggestions from various sources—our current literature, electronic translators, Area Multilingual Committees, etc. and resolve the differences like ASALE does.

English-Spanish Glossary						
English	SETA Glossary	Google Translate	MS Translator	Comments	Comments 2	Resolution
Alternate Delegate	Delegado alterno/a	Delegado alterno/a	Delegado suplente	New Svc Man uses "suplente"	SETA believes "alterno" is closer	???
Alternate GSR	RSG alterno/a	RSG suplente	GSR alternativo	no gender in MS		???
Chair	_	silla	silla	don't sit on them	train the humans	???
Chairperson	Coordinador/a	Presidente/a	Presidente	no Presidents in AA!	No gender in MS	Coordinador/a
DCM	MCD	MCD	DCM			MCD
GSC	CSG	SGC	Sgc			CSG
GSO	osg	osg	osg			OSG
GSR	RSG	RSG	Gsr			RSG

<u>ORIGINAL</u>

sponsor

"In A.A., sponsor and sponsored meet as equals, just as Bill and Dr. Bob did. . .. An alcoholic who has made some progress in the recovery program shares that experience on a continuous, individual basis with another alcoholic who is attempting to attain or maintain sobriety through A.A."

P-15, Questions and Answers on Sponsorship

3ª EDICIÓN padrino / madrina

- Las connotaciones religiosas o mafiosas pueden frenar a los miembros. RAE define como:
 - un hombre que presenta y asiste a quien recibe el **bautismo** y que contrae con él ciertos compromisos;
 - Hombre que acompaña a quien recibe algún sacramento cristiano; o
 - jefe de una organización mafiosa.

TRADUCCIÓN PROPUESTA

patrocinador/a

- Alguien quien defiende, protege, ampara, o favorece.
- "En A.A. el padrino y el apadrinado se encuentran como iguales Un alcohólico que ha hecho algunos progresos en el programa de recuperación, comparte esta experiencia de una forma continua y personal con otro alcohólico que está esforzándoze por alcanzar o mantener la sobriedad por medio de A.A."

SP-15, Preguntas y Respuestas Sobre el Apadrinamiento

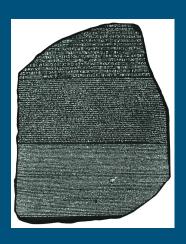
3^a ED. TRANSLATED BACK godfather / godmother

- Religious or mafioso connotations may hold members back. RAE defines as:
 - someone who introduces and assists the one who receives **baptism** and who makes certain commitments with him;
 - someone who accompanies someone who receives a Christian sacrament; or
 - head of a **mafia** organization.

Multilingual Glossaries

Glossaries provide pre-defined translations for English words, phrases and idioms in all target languages. They are auto-populated by the TMS to ensure consistency.

English-French-Spanish Glossary					
English	French fem.	French masc.	Spanish fem.	Spanish masc.	
Alternate Delegate	Délégué adjoint	Délégué adjoint	Delegada alterna	Delegado alterno	
Alternate GSR	RSG adjoint	RSG adjoint	RSG alterna	RSG alterno/a	
Chairperson	Coordinatrice	Coordinateur	Coordinadora	Coordinador	
DCM	RDR	RDR	MCD	MCD	
General Service Conference	Conférence des Services généraux	Conférence des Services généraux	Conferencia de Servicios Generales	Conferencia de Servicios Generales	
GSC	CSG	CSG	CSG	CSG	
GSO	BSG	BSG	OSG	OSG	
GSR	RSG	RSG	RSG	RSG	



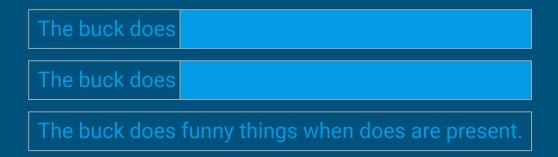
We can make a 21st century Rosetta
Stone for AA.

https://commons.wikimedia.or g/wiki/File:Rosetta_Stone_BW.j

This work is in the public domain in its country of origin.

Neural Machine Translation (NMT)

 Translation takes into context the full sentence, versus a sliding window of only a few words that Statistical Machine Translation (SMT) technology uses.



Produces more fluid and human-sounding translation.

Neural Machine Translation (NMT) Steps

- 1. Each word is coded along a **500-dimension vector** a per language pair including gender, politeness level, part of speech and other non-obvious characteristics derived from the training data.
- 2. This 500-dimension vector goes through a first layer of "neurons" that encode it into a **1000-dimension vector b** representing the word in the context of the other words in the sentence.
- 3. The process is repeated several times, each layer allowing better fine-tuning of the 1000-dimension representation of the word within the context of the full sentence (unlike SMT technology that can only consider a 3-to-5-word window).

a

b

C

Neural Machine Translation (NMT) Steps

- 4. The final output matrix is then used by the attention layer (a software algorithm) along with the output of previously translated words to define which word should be translated next and to drop unnecessary words in the target language.
- 5. The decoder (translation) layer, translates the selected word (i.e., the 1000-dimension vector representing this word within the context of the full sentence) in its most appropriate target language equivalent. The output of this last layer C is then fed back into the attention layer to calculate which word should be translated next.

a

b

C

Document Translation Sample Fee Computations

Sample Fee Computation

Example: Area Policies & Procedures Document, English > Spanish

- 30 page document, estimated ~300 words/page (English)
- Spanish expands by roughly 25-30% = 375 words/page
- 375 words/page x 30 pages = 11,250 words

Even without a robust Translation Memory database, still expect 20% of content will be 100% match/repeated segments within document.

MT-only:

Cost: FREE

TAT: Minutes

Quality: 6/10

MT+Review:

Cost: **\$360**

9,000 new words x \$0.04/wd = \$360

2,250 repeat words x FREE = \$0

TAT: ~2 days

Quality: 8/10

Professional + TM Pricing:

Cost: **\$570.00**

3,000 new wd x \$0.11/wd = \$330

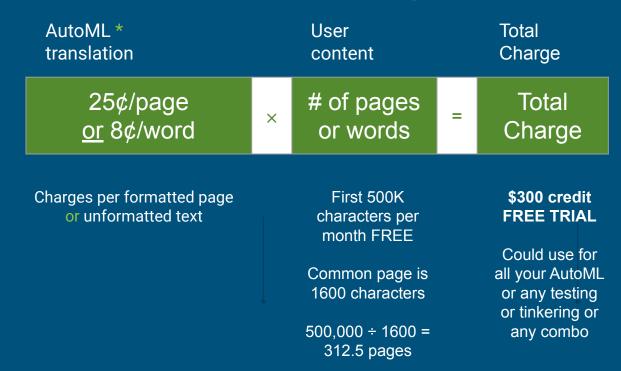
6,000 fuzzy wd x \$0.04/wd =

\$240

2,250 repeat words x FREE = \$0

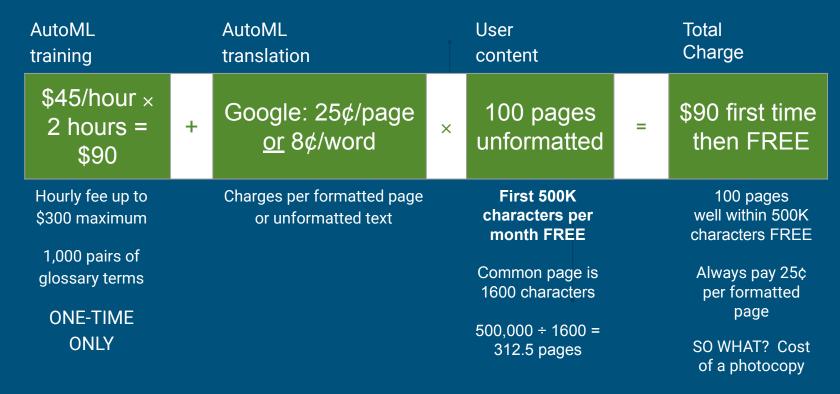
TAT: ~4 days Quality: 10/10

Fee Computation for Google MT w/ Customization



^{*} Auto Machine Learning

Sample Fee Computation for Google—DISTRICT



Sample Fee Computation for Google—AREA

superior to current

practices)

Total AutoML* User Charge translation content 25¢/page 100 pages \$25/quarter X formatted or 8¢/word Charges per formatted page DOCX, XSLX, Can your Area or unformatted words **PDF** afford \$25/quarter (or less) for Can have both types in one Returns formatted accurately month document translated documents??? Better results with DOCX or XSLX (still good to have than PDF a human read them, but vastly

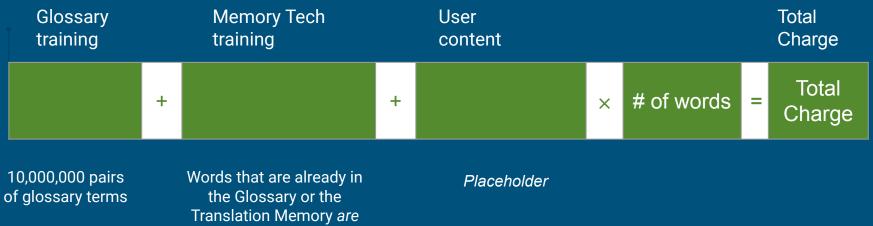
* Auto Machine Learning

*Complicated*Fee Computation for Microsoft

azure.microsoft.com/en-us/ pricing/details/cognitiveservices/translator/

Free tier for 12 months	Monthly Azure Services		User content		Total Charge
≤2 MM chars/mo (~1250 pages)	\$1.59/mo for 1st year	+	\$0 if <~1250 pages/mo	=	\$1.59/mo for 1st year
 Std. Translation Text Translation Language Detection Bilingual Dictionary Transliteration Custom Translation Training 	Storage: 32GiB \$1.54/mo +\$.05/10,000 storage transactions Additional Services may be necessary Online pricing estimator		2MM FREE characters per month for 1st year ≅ 1250 pages/mo Std.: \$10-15/ 10MM characters Custom: \$10/1MM characters training (max \$300) + \$40/ 10MM characters + \$10/mo/model/ region		\$200 FREE Trial I may not be reading it right–it's obtuse

Fee Computation for TransPerfect



ONE-TIME ONLY

not charged again!

COMING SOON

Fees for Translate.com

~300 words/pg EN \cong 375 words/pg ESP ~300 words/pg EN \cong 360 words/pg FR 10,000/375 \cong 26 7,000/375 \cong 18 pages/month pages/month

START

For one-time orders or for testing our translation

\$0.07/word

- ✓ No monthly payment
- ✓ Unlimited words

PREMIUM

Minimum price for high-volume translations

25000/mo

- ✓ \$0.03/word
- ✓ \$0.05/word over limit
- ✓ 24/7 Support

\$750 /mo

PRO

Suitable for 85% companies

10000/mo

- √ \$0.036/word
- ✓ \$0.05/word over limit

\$360 /mo

BASIC

Our most affordable plan

7000 WORDS

- √ \$0.04/word
- √ \$0.05/word over limit

\$280 /mo

Effective price per word	\$0.07	\$0.03	\$0.036	\$0.04
Overage price per word	\$0.07	\$0.05	\$0.05	\$0.05
Translators level	Basic	First-class	Premium	Advanced
Billing period		monthly	monthly	monthly

Sample Fee Computation for "BEST" Option

TMS/CAT Tool (Glossaries, Style Guides, Translation Memory included) + Professional Translation by ISO Certified Linguists

English > Spanish	Price
New Words	\$0.11/word
Fuzzy/Partial Match Words	\$0.04/word
100% Match/Repetitions	FREE

Consistency is critical to carrying THE message Technology can help!

- 1. Improve text quality and consistency via:

 - a. glossariesb. style guides
 - c. translation memory database
- 2. Save costs drastically
- Reduce turnaround times
- 4. Facilitate review by members around the world

Meeting Interpretation Technology

Speech-to-Speech

Meeting Interpretation Technology



Meeting Interpretation

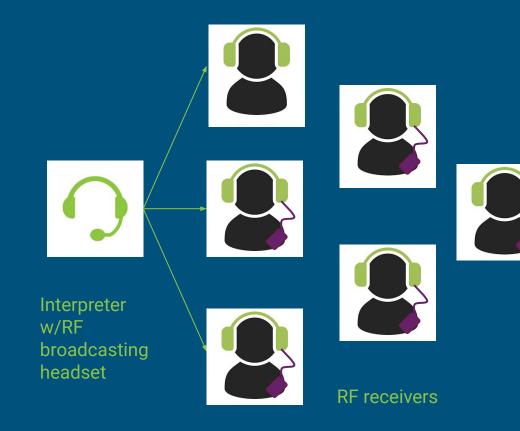
- What
- Who
- How

- How much
- How good

What: Area assemblies, District meetings, speaker meetings & even conversations

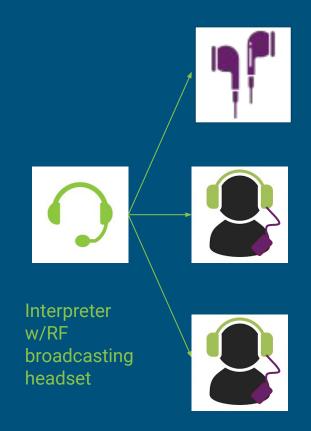
https://www.lionbridge.com/

Meeting Interpretation			
Technology			
Current/Recent			
Who	Multilingual Committee		
How	RF receivers with headsets. Come with multiport USB chargers for the receivers		
How much	Cost of headsets for interpreters and listeners: \$99 for 1 + 5; \$600 for 1 + 10		
How good	As good as your Multilingual Committee		



https://www.lionbridge.com/

Meeting Interpretation			
Technology			
Current/Recent			
Who	Multilingual Committee		
How	RF receivers with headsets. Come with multiport USB chargers for the receivers		
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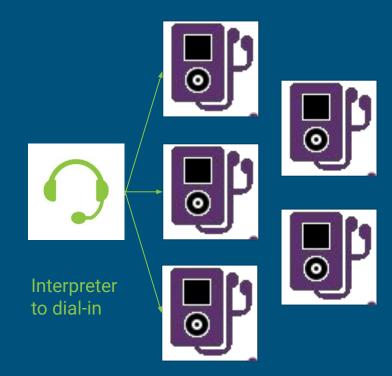






RF receivers

Meeting Interpretation Technology				
	Current/Recent	Good		
Who	Multilingual Committee	Multilingual Committee		
How	RF receivers with headsets	Listen through phone & earbuds via dial-in to service; Interpreter uses headset		
How much	Cost of headsets for interpreters and listeners	Cost of headsets for interpreters		
How good	As good as your Multilingual Committee	As good as your Multilingual Committee		

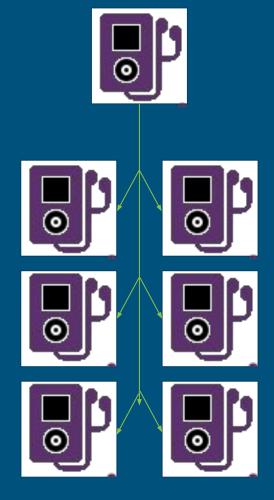


phones / earbuds

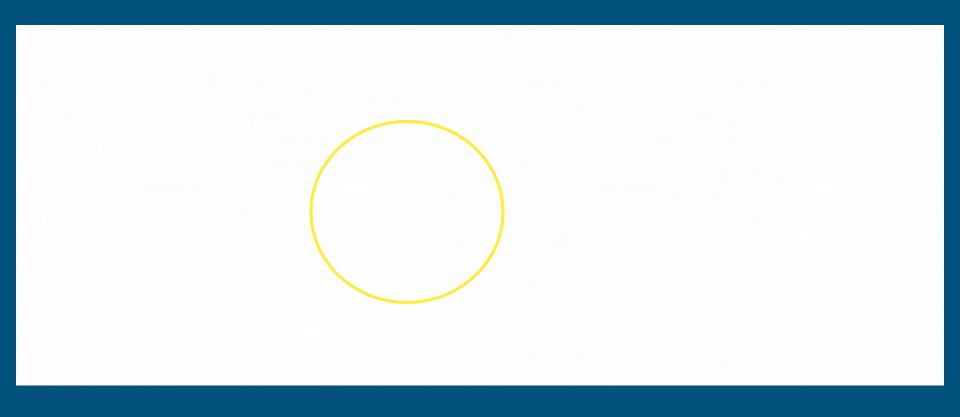
Meeting Interpretation Technology				
	Current/Recent	Good	Better*	
Who	Multilingual Committee	Multilingual Committee	Google Translate, MS Translator	
How	RF receivers with headsets	Listen through phone & earbuds via dial-in to service; Interpreter uses headset	Via phone at translate.it for up to 100 participants	
How much	Cost of headsets for interpreters and listeners	Cost of headsets for interpreters	Free	
How good	As good as your Multilingual Committee	As good as your Multilingual Committee	Ask after Oct 1-2 SETA Assembly	

phones + earbuds -->
phones + earbuds

*Your Multilingual Committee may provide better quality. This is free and allows them to participate in the meeting.



Speech-to-Speech Interpretation



Speech Cleanup



True Text

Translation

Text to Speech



Raw ASR Output

um no i mean yes but i am i've never done it myself did users before uh I will ask go deep to help me



Customization and Personalization um no i mean yes but i am i've never done it myself did users before uh I will ask **gurdeep** to help me



um no i mean yes but i am i've never done it myself **did** you use yours before uh I will ask gurdeep to help me



Disfluency Removal

no i mean yes but i am i've never done it myself did you use yours before uh I will ask gurdeep to help me

A#?

Segmentation Punctuation and True Casing But I've never done it myself.
Did you use yours before?
I will ask Gurdeep to help me.

Euh non, je veux dire oui mais je suis je suis je l'ai jamais fait moi-même fait utilisateurs avant euh je vais demander å aller profond pour m'aider

Oui.
Mais je ne l'ai jamais fait moi-même.
Avez-vous utilisé le vôtre avant?
Je vais demander à Gurdeep de m'aider.



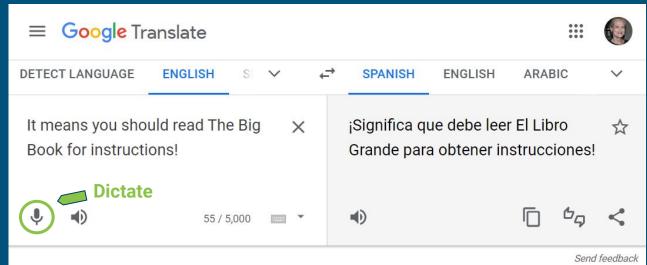
Meeting Interpretation Technology—In Person				
	Current/Recent	Good	Better	Best
Who	Multilingual Committee	Multilingual Committee	Google Translate, MS Translator	Paid, certified interpreters
How	RF receivers with headsets	Listen through phone & earbuds via dial-in to service; Interpreter uses headset	Via phone at translate.it for up to 100 participants	Use phone & earbuds via dial-in service; Interpreter uses headset
How much	Cost of headsets for interpreters and listeners	Cost of headsets for interpreters	Free	\$65+/hour local freelancer \$250-\$400/hour on demand; minimum hours may apply
How good	As good as your Multilingual Committee	As good as your Multilingual Committee	Ask after Oct 1-2 SETA Assembly	Should be excellent if interpreter(s) familiar with AA lingo

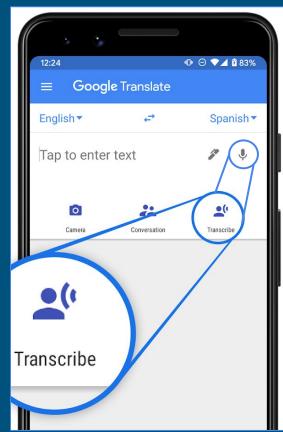
	Meeting Interpretation Technology—Virtual					
	Current/Recent	G	Good Better			Best
Who	Multilingual Committee					Paid, certified nterpreters
How	Special login for interpreter; listen through interpretation channel		Haven't seen pure speech-to-speech technology for virtual platforms Speech-to-text as closed captions or transcription is available		ir tl	Special login for nterpreter; listen hrough interpretation channel
How much	Google Meet FREE Skype Zoom \$55/mo				fi \$	665+/hour local reelancer 6250-\$400/hour on demand; minimum nay apply
How good	As good as your Multilingual Committee				ir	Should be excellent if nterpreter(s) familiar vith AA lingo

Meeting Interpretation Technology

Speech-to-Text

Google – Speech-to-Text





11th Tradition RE-WARNING!!! Speech-to-Speech

Google Translate acquires ownership of any information that it translates under its official terms and conditions; other platforms may have the same issue.

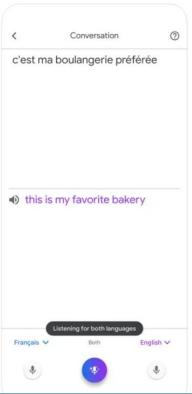
- Anonymity risks
 - Our last names are already all over the internet and this is a way to put more there.
 - Probably not grave yet because we don't search for speech yet.

Moral of the Story: Advise your speakers NOT to give their last names nor those of living members.

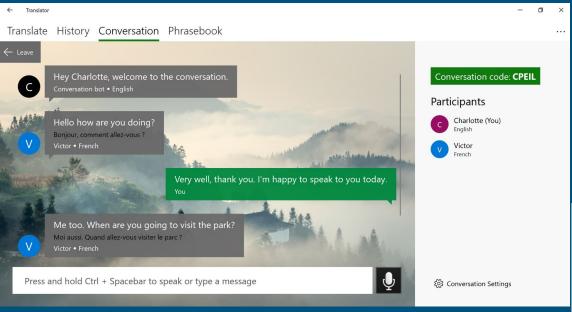
Google – Speech-to-Speech for Individuals

• Available only for phones & tablets





MS Translator – Interpretation



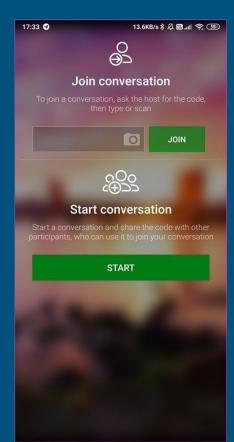




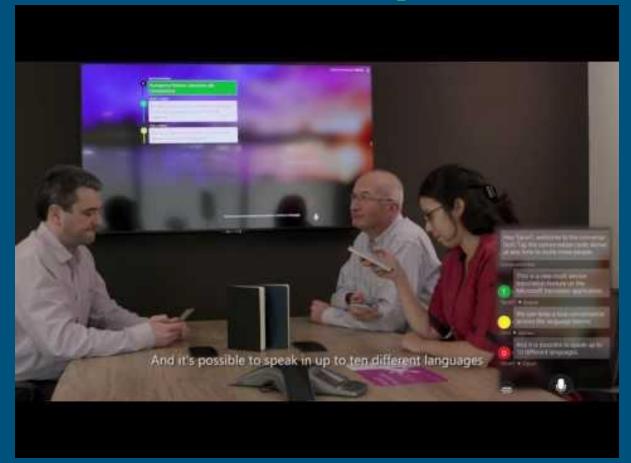
MS Translator – Interpretation







MS Translator – Interpretation



11th Tradition RE-RE-WARNING!!! Speech-to-text

Google Translate acquires ownership of any information that it translates under its official terms and conditions; other platforms may have the same issue.

- Anonymity risks
 - Transcripts are easily uploaded to the internet and become searchable.
 - Last names are very interesting to machine translation researchers.

Moral of the Story: Advise your speakers NOT to give their last names nor those of living members

What you can do to help

Techies:

- Write the code for a collaborative glossary that can reconcile differences
- Wrangle the APIs to integrate our glossaries, style guides & translation memory
- Help your Multilingual Committees as they figure out how they can use technology to better serve the non-English speakers

Multilinguals:

- Gather accurate translations for the translation memory
- Identify inaccurate translations to exclude from the database
- Contribute to review efforts
 - Documents that have been through machine translation
 - Glossaries
 - Literature

What you can do to help

Agenda Item, Motion & Report Submitters:

- Submit accurate translations in all the appropriate languages
 - For the GSC, submit in English, French & Spanish
 - For your Area, submit in all its languages

Reviewers & Collaborators:

- Use cloud storage and collaborative documents so that efforts aren't wasted because team members are working on different versions of the same document
 - Consider Google for Non-profits if you don't have another solution

What you can do to help

Everyone:

- Spread the word that language technology & pricing has come a long way in the last decade
- Encourage your Area to team up with other Areas on Glossary development & translation efforts
- Reach out to fellow alcoholics who don't speak English

Everyone:

- If you can't produce accurate translations, submit docs to your Multilingual Committee far enough in advance that they don't have to scramble
- Support Area and District efforts to achieve better translations
 - Tell your Delegate you care
 - Be quiet during interpretation
 - it makes a lot of difference!

The Big Book is currently published in more than

90 languages with more in progress

AAWS publishes in **100+** languages counting all literature



Let's carry an accurate message to everyone

without breaking the bank

Q&A

Even more Questions?

Contact Information:

Allise B: allise.b@aa-seta.org

Shannon O: threelegaciesstudygroup@gmail.com

Thank you